(Proceedings heard in open court:)

THE CLERK: 18 cv 4651, Weifang Jewelry vs. Schedule A Defendants.

THE COURT: Good morning.

MS. RUSSELL: Good morning, your Honor. Erin Russell for defendants Jens Sorensen and Intuii.

THE COURT: Good morning to you. I don't see counsel for the plaintiff.

MS. RUSSELL: No, Mr. Stanley is not here. I've not seen him this morning. I checked my e-mails to see if he had contacted me, and he has not. I just sent an e-mail to him at the e-mail that -- it's not the one apparently that's on the docket, but it's the one that Ford Banister has been using to communicate with him when he copies him on e-mails.

So I just sent an e-mail to that e-mail address asking him if he's in the building. He has not responded to that e-mail yet, but I probably sent it two or three minutes ago.

THE COURT: The time is 10:07. The case was set for hearing at 10:00. Would you be willing as a professional courtesy to pass the case for a few minutes to see if he shows up?

MS. RUSSELL: Yes.

THE COURT: Thank you. We'll call the case again here in a few minutes. Thank you.

MS. RUSSELL: And if I receive any word from him, I'll

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    notify your staff.
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             THE COURT: Thank you.
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             MS. RUSSELL:
                           Thank you.
         (Whereupon, the case was passed, after which the following
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         proceedings were had:)
             THE CLERK: 18 cv 4651, Weifang Jewelry vs. Schedule A
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    Defendants.
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             THE COURT: Good morning. This is the judge.
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    have counsel for the plaintiff?
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             MR. STANLEY (appearing telephonically): Correct.
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    This is Michael Stanley for the plaintiff.
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             THE COURT: Good morning, Mr. Stanley.
             The record will reflect that I had set this for an
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    in-person hearing. I called Mr. Stanley because he was not
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    here at 10:00 a.m. He advised me that there was a calendar
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    mishap, so I am allowing him to appear by telephone, and he is
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    present now by telephone.
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             We have counsel for the defendant Sorensen and Intuii
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    in person; is that correct?
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             MS. RUSSELL: Correct, Your Honor. Erin Russell for
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    Sorensen and Intuii.
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             THE COURT: Good morning to you.
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             MS. RUSSELL: Good morning.
             THE COURT: We are here for a motion for leave to file
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    in this 2018 case an amended complaint, and I have reviewed the
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filings. I'm not going to hear argument this morning. I may
have a couple of clarifying questions, but I'm prepared to
issue an oral ruling on that motion.

Mr. Stanley, I have a question for you. There was a deadline to amend that Judge Feinerman -- to whom this case was previously assigned -- there was a deadline back in 2019 as set forth in Docket 149, correct?

MR. STANLEY: I believe so.

THE COURT: And then I believe at Docket 182, the plaintiff filed a motion for an extension of that time, and that was denied at Docket 184 by Judge Feinerman; is that correct too?

MR. STANLEY: It appears to be the case, yes, your Honor.

THE COURT: Has there been any further motion for -under Rule 16(b)(4) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure for
the plaintiff -- by the plaintiff seeking an extension of the
time to file motions regarding amended pleadings?

MR. STANLEY: No.

THE COURT: Very well.

Now, the record reflects that Judge Gilbert back in February of this year at Docket 415, he entered an order noting that discovery is complete and that settlement was not a realistic possibility. He did note that the plaintiff had reported its intention to refile its motion for leave to file

- an amended complaint. Then he cited two docket entries, 387,
 which was the earlier motion for leave that I terminated
- because of settlement discussions, as well as Docket 409, whichwas where I did terminate that motion.

That was back at the end of 2023, end of September 2023. But Judge Gilbert entered that order at the end of February of 2024, and then I didn't see anything filed by any party for eight months. It was only through an audit of our open cases -- I have over 400 civil cases, so we have to audit the docket periodically.

I didn't see any filing from the plaintiff in that time asking for leave to file an amended complaint; is that correct?

MR. STANLEY: Correct.

THE COURT: Do you have any explanation for why it wasn't until I set the case for a status hearing that the plaintiff decided to resuscitate the request for filing an amended complaint?

MR. STANLEY: I had seen that the parties were in kind of a standoff, and it wasn't going to settle at that point. What has changed since then is we had offered a -- made an offer of judgment, and it's been accepted by the defendants in their counterclaim, so now half the case is gone. So if it proceeds, it will be just on the plaintiff's complaint, and, you know, the settlement posture may be different.

THE COURT: All right. Thank you.

I am denying the motion for leave to amend on two bases. First, as noted in the case Flowers vs. Kia Motors Finance, Seventh Circuit decision 105 F.4th 939, Seventh Circuit 2024 at pages 944 to 945 -- the Seventh Circuit made reference to an appellant's motion that was denied by the district court, motion seeking leave to file an amended complaint. Seventh Circuit noted that that motion was filed after the scheduling order deadline.

So the district court could have applied the good cause standard of Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 16(b)(4). Instead, in that case the Court applied the more lenient standard of Rule 15(a)(2) which says the Court should freely give leave to amend when justice so requires.

I am applying Rule 16(b)(4). It's puzzling to me that there was no motion in the eight months intervening between when Judge Gilbert, Magistrate Judge Gilbert closed discovery and noted the issue about the amended complaint and when I set the case for a status hearing after an audit of the docket. I don't know why the plaintiff didn't file a motion to extend that deadline or otherwise address the delay.

So I don't find that there's good cause under 16(b)(4) to permit the amended complaint at this point given that the amending of pleadings deadline ran five years ago. As well, I note that Judge Feinerman when he had the case had denied an

effort to extend that deadline. So for that reason alone, I think the motion is due to be denied.

If I were to apply Rule 15(a)(2), I still think that the good cause -- or the standard, rather, of 15(a)(2) has not been met.

One of the bases for not allowing amendment is when the district court -- I should say one of the bases for finding a good reason for not allowing an amendment is undue delay. There was quite a bit of discussion between the parties in the briefing about whether undue delay by itself is sufficient or whether the -- we have to look at the prejudice to the opposing party.

I think that here, there is undue delay even without looking at the effect on the opposing party. Given the length that this case has been pending, given the delays in it, I do think that I should be entitled under the justice standard set forth in Rule 15 to consider the fact that the case is so aged and has been proceeding in such fits and starts that the delay is undue merely for purposes of docket management and the interest of moving cases forward.

But I'll assume that I have to look at -- as well at the prejudice to the non-moving party, and here for the reasons stated in the defendants' brief, I do think that there would be prejudice to the non-moving party. Whether any motions directed to the amended pleading would have merit, I don't

know. But it would require, if I were to allow amendment, it would require the defendants to expend resources filing those motions, one of which would be a motion to dismiss; another one of which they suggested would be a motion to strike, given the heated allegations in the proposed amended complaint, which I will note I have reviewed, the redlined version.

Given that motion practice and the costs to the plaintiffs as well as the plaintiffs' statement that they would need -- I keep saying plaintiffs; I meant to say defendants -- the defendants' statement that they would need to ask the Court to reopen discovery, I do think that there would be undue -- there is undue delay here, and there would be prejudice to the defendants were I to allow an amended pleading.

I'll note some of the language of Seventh Circuit case law cuts both ways here. I will frankly and freely admit that. For example, I'm looking at the case Allen v. Brown Advisory. That's 41 F.4th 843. It's a 2022 Seventh Circuit decision.

And among other things, at page 853 of that case the Seventh Circuit said, An amended pleading is less likely to cause prejudice if it comes without delay or asserts claims related to allegations asserted in prior pleadings.

Conversely, prejudice is more likely when an amendment comes late in the litigation and will drive the proceedings in a new direction.

I will concede absolutely that the claims asserted largely relate to allegations in prior pleadings. But it also remains true under the Allen case that this request for an amendment comes very late in this litigation and would tend to drive the proceedings in a new direction in the sense that the case might become about the allegations -- proposed allegations concerning Sorensen's alleged status as a patent troll.

So for all of those reasons, I think there is undue delay. There is prejudice to the defendants who remain in this case, and there is no good cause even backing up under Rule 16(b)(4) to allow the amendment. So the motion to amend is denied.

Discovery is closed. We need to resolve this case. I am setting the case for trial beginning March 17th. You will have one week to try the case. That date will not be changed. The case is set for trial. I've seen no motions for summary judgment. Motions for summary judgment are to be filed within 30 days of the close of discovery. There was no motion filed by either side for summary judgment.

If you wish to ask for leave to file a motion for summary judgment, you will have to file a motion in front of me. I may or may not grant that; I'll see what you say. In any event, you may not get a ruling on summary judgment before the trial date. This case needs to get resolved. Trial is set for March 17th, 2025.

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              Anything from the plaintiff?
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              MR. STANLEY:
                            No, your Honor.
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              THE COURT: Thank you. Anything from the defense?
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              MS. RUSSELL: Not at this time, your Honor.
              THE COURT: Very well. Thank you. The hearing is
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    concluded.
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        (Concluded at 10:25 a.m.)
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    I certify that the foregoing is a correct transcript of the
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    record of proceedings in the above-entitled matter.
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    /s/ Nancy C. LaBella
                                           January 21, 2025
    Nancy C. LaBella, CSR, RDR, CRR
    Official Court Reporter
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